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**CENTRAL ASIA BAROMETER SURVEY**

**(SPRING 2019)**

**Kazakhstan**

**Website: https://ca-barometer.org**

Central Asia Barometer Survey

(Spring 2019)

**Management Section (MM)**

**MM1. Respondent Identification Number:** \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

(WAS MM1 in CAB 3

**MM2. CAB Survey Wave Number:** 04

(WAS MM2 in CAB 3)

**MM3. Country Code**

(Similar to MM3 in CAB 3; added Turkmenistan)

1. Kazakhstan

2. Kyrgyzstan

3. Tajikistan

4. Uzbekistan

5. Turkmenistan

**MM4. Month of Interview**

(WAS MM4 in CAB 3)

1. January
2. February
3. March
4. April
5. May
6. June
7. July
8. August
9. September
10. October
11. November
12. December

**MM5. Date of Interview:** \_\_\_ \_\_\_

(WAS MM5 in CAB 3)

**MM6. Year of Interview:** 2018

(WAS MM6 in CAB 3)

**MM7. (Interviewer Please Code):** Region of Interview

(WAS MM7 in CAB 3)

1. Almaty City 111. Jambyl
2. Astana City 112. Kyzylorda
3. Akmola 113. South Kazakhstan
4. Kostanay 114. East Kazakhstan
5. North Kazakhstan 115. Pavlodar
6. Aktobe 116. Karaganda
7. Atyrau 117. Shymkent city
8. Manystau
9. West Kazakhstan
10. Almaty

**MM8. Geographic Code**

(WAS MM8 in CAB 3)

1. **Kala**
2. **Auyl**

**MM9. Interviewer Code**

(WAS MM9 in CAB 3)

**MM10. Gender of Interviewer**

(WAS MM10 in CAB 3)

1. Male
2. Female

**MM11.** **Supervisor Code:** \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

(WAS MM11 in CAB 3)

**MM12. Interview Completed on the ...**

(WAS MM12 in CAB 3)

1. First Visit?

2. Second Visit?

3. Third Visit?

**MM13. Record Time Interview Began (using 24-hour clock):** HH:MM

(Record time began starting with MM1; Fill in all four data positions)

(WAS MM12 in CAB 3)

**MM14. Record Time Interview was Completed (using 24-hour clock):** HH:MM **\_\_ \_\_**

(Record time ended after DD23; Fill in all four data positions)

(WAS MM13 in CAB 3)

**MM15. Record Length of Interview in Minutes:** HH:MM **\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_**

(WAS MM14 in CAB 3)

**MM16. SPSS Date Formatted Field:** APR 2019

(Similar to MM16 in CAB 3)

**MM17. Sample Point Number** \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

(WAS MM17 in CAB 3)

**Read the introduction:** *“Good morning/afternoon/evening, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  I am an interviewer from (insert name of local research firm) conducting research for the Central Asia Barometer. The Central Asia Barometer is conducting a survey in several countries to ask people for their opinions.*

*I would like a few minutes of your or someone in your household’s time to ask for opinions about topics in the media.  There are no right or wrong answers, we are interested only in your opinion.   Participation in the survey, and responses given, will be strictly confidential in accordance with our professional standards.  Do you have about 20 minutes or so to answer my questions?*

*In order to properly conduct this survey, it is important that I randomly select a participant from your household.  “*

**Conduct Sampling Procedures and Record Respondent Name:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*Begin Interview Now*

**ALL ‘REFUSED’ AND ‘DON’T KNOW’ RESPONSES SHOULD BE VOLUNTEERED ONLY**

“*I’d like to ask for your personal opinion about a number of topics related to life in our country and for your thoughts about different countries in the world today. Please remember that there are no right or wrong answers to any of these questions; I only want to hear your honest personal opinion.”*

**Media Section (A)**

***Now I would like to ask you a few questions about media in our country.***

**A1a.** What would you say is your main source of news about what is going on in our country? **(DO NOT READ LIST)**

(WAS Q-2a in CAB 3)

**A1b.** And, what would you say is your main source of news about what is going on outside of (***Insert Survey Country Name***)? **(DO NOT READ LIST)**

(WAS Q-2a in CAB 3)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **A1a**  **News in Country** | **A1b**  **News Outside** |
| Family, friends, or neighbors | 1 | 1 |
| **(OMIT in TAJ)** Religious services or literature | 2 | 2 |
| Our country’s national television stations | 3 | 3 |
| Russian Television Stations | 4 | 4 |
| Local Radio | 5 | 5 |
| Russian Radio | 6 | 6 |
| Our government’s newspapers | 7 | 7 |
| Non-government newspapers published in our country | 8 | 8 |
| Russian newspapers | 9 | 9 |
| Other foreign news sources | 10 | 10 |
| Internet | 11 | 11 |
|  |  |  |
| *Add codes as needed,* ***if*** *25 or more with same answer.* |  |  |
| *For additional codes, Kazakhstan use 100-199, Kyrgyzstan use 200-299, Tajikistan use 300-399, Uzbekistan use 400-499, Turkmenistan use 500-599* |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| None / Not interested in news (vol.) | 996 | 996 |
| Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 997 | 997 |
| Refused (vol.) | 998 | 998 |
| Don’t Know (vol.) | 999 | 999 |

**A2.** In general,how strongly do you trust or distrust (***Insert Item***) media? Would you say

(Similar to Q-4 in CAB 3; revised question wording)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly Trust** | **Trust Somewhat** | **Distrust Somewhat** | **Strongly Distrust** | **Ref. (vol.)** | **DK. (vol.)** |
| A2a. Television | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 | 99 |
| A2b. Newspaper | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 | 99 |
| A2c. Radio | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 98 | 99 |

**A3.**  Which ONE of the following media sources would you say is the most trustworthy?

(WAS A3 in CAB 4)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Our country’s national television stations | 1 |
| Russian Television Stations | 2 |
| Local Radio | 3 |
| Russian Radio | 4 |
| Our government’s newspapers | 5 |
| Non-government newspapers published in our country | 6 |
| Russian newspapers | 7 |
| Local Magazines | 8 |
| Russian Magazines | 9 |
| Internet websites | 10 |
| Smart phone apps | 11 |
| None are trustworthy (vol.) | 95 |
| Not Asked | 96 |
| Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_ | 97 |
| Refused (vol.) | 98 |
| Don’t Know (vol.) | 99 |

**A4. (ASK ALL, unless specified otherwise)** Apart from today, when was the last time you watched or listened to…?

(WAS Q-6 in CAB 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yesterday** | **Within the Past Week** | **Within the Past Month** | **Within the Past Year** | **Never** | **Not Asked** | **Ref. (vol.)** | **DK. (vol.)** |
| a. Rossiya 1 (Russia) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | -- | 98 |  |
| b. European or American television channels | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | -- | 98 |  |
| c. A TV or radio program or website produced by Sputnik (*Insert as appropriate*: Kaz / Kyr / Taj / Uzb / Tur) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | -- | 98 |  |
| d. (Kazakhstan) Khabar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 95 | 98 |  |
| e. (Kazakhstan) KTK | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 95 | 98 |  |

**A5.** Regardless of whether you have listened or watched the following news outlets, how would you rate the trustworthiness of each one? Would you say it is very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, somewhat untrustworthy, or very untrustworthy?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **VT** | **ST** | **SU** | **VU** | **Not Asked** | **Ref. (vol.)** | **DK. (vol.)** |
| **a.** Rossiya 1 (Russia) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| **b.** European or American television channels | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| **c.** Sputnik (*Insert as appropriate*: Kaz / Kyr / Taj / Uzb / Tur) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| **d.** **(Kazakhstan)** Khabar | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| **e.** **(Kazakhstan)** KTK | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |

**A6.**  Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or strongly disagree with the following statements:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **StA** | **SoA** | **SoD** | **StD** | **Not Asked** | **Ref. (vol.)** | **DK. (vol.)** |
| a. The media provides me with enough information about domestic and international affairs. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | -- | 98 | 99 |
| b. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TUR) The government should control the activities of all radio, TV, and press. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 96 | 98 | 99 |
| c. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TAJ) Journalists in our country can report on any subject they wish. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 96 | 98 | 99 |
| d. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TAJ) The media reports the news without bias or prejudice. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 96 | 98 | 99 |
| e. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TUR) Foreign countries have too much influence over the media in our country. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 96 | 98 | 99 |

**A8. (ASK ALL)** In the last 6 months, please tell me how often you accessed the internet via a computer or phone.

(WAS Q-9 in CAB 3)

**A8a.** Internet via a computer: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**A8b.** Internet via a phone: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Daily
2. Several times a week
3. Several times a month
4. Rarely
5. Never

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**A9. (ASK IF ANSWERED 1, 2, 3, or 4 IN A8a OR A8b):** Please tell me how frequently you do each of the following on the internet. (WAS Q-10 in CAB 3); new battery items)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **At Least Once a Day** | **Almost Every Day** | **A Few Times Every Week** | **A Few Times Every Month** | **A Few Times a Year** | **Never** | **Not Asked** | **Ref. (vol.)** | **DK. (vol.)** |
| A9a. Read about domestic news and current events | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| A9b. Read about news and current events happening in other countries | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| A9c. Access social networking sites, such as Vkontakte, Facebook, Odnoklassniki etc. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| A9d. Access chat rooms, messengers such as Telegram, WhatsApp, IMO | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 95 | 98 | 99 |

**A10a. (ASK IF ANSWERED 1, 2, 3, or 4 IN A9d):** Out of the following chat rooms or messengers, could you please tell me the one you use most often?

(NEW to CAB)

1. WhatsApp
2. Viber
3. Telegram
4. IMO

*Add codes as needed,* ***if*** *25 or more with same answer*

*For additional codes, Kazakhstan use 100-199, Kyrgyzstan use 200-299, Tajikistan use 300-399, Uzbekistan use 400-499, Turkmenistan use 500-599*

\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Not Asked
2. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_
3. Refused (vol.)
4. Don’t Know (vol.)

**A10b. (ASK IF ANSWERED 1, 2, 3, or 4 IN A9c):** Out of the following social media sites, could you please tell me the one you use most often?

(WAS Q-11 in CAB 3)

a. The first mentioned: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (write down your real name)

b. The second mentioned: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (write down your real name)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **A10a**  **First memory** | **A10b**  **Second memory** |
| (Do not read) |  |  |
| Фейсбук | 1 | 1 |
| Однокласснии | 2 | 2 |
| ВКонтакте | 3 | 3 |
| Инстаграм | 4 | 4 |
| ЛинкдИн | 5 | 5 |
| Твиттер | 6 | 6 |
| Пинтерест | 7 | 7 |
| Гугл | 8 | 8 |
| ВатсАпп | 9 | 9 |
| Ютюб | 10 | 10 |
| Вайбер | 11 | 11 |
| Мейл.ру мен Мой Мир | 12 | 12 |
| Телеграм | 13 | 13 |
| No questions asked | 995 | 995 |
| Not another [don't read] --- | 996 | 996 |
| Other (definition) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 997 | 997 |
| Denial of answer [do not read] | 998 | 998 |
| I don't know [don't read] | 999 | 999 |

**A11. (ASK IF ANSWERED 1, 2, 3, or 4 IN A9c):** Please tell me how frequently you do each of the following on social media.

(WAS Q-12 in CAB 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **At Least Once a Day** | **Almost Every Day** | **A Few Times Every Week** | **A Few Times Every Month** | **A Few Times a Year** | **Never** | **Not Asked** | **Ref. (vol.)** | **DK. (vol.)** |
| a. Read about domestic news and current events. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| b. Read about news and current events happening in other countries around the world. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| c. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TUR) Follow the accounts of politicians and government officials. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| d. Stay in touch with friends and family. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| e. Participate in groups with community members or other users with shared interests. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 95 | 98 | 99 |

**A12a. (ASK ALL)** Do you own a cell phone?

**A12b.** Do you own a personal computer?

**A12c.** Do you have satellite TV?

**A12d. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TUR)** Do you or does someone in your household own a car?

(WAS Q-12a-c in CAB 4)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No | Not Asked | Ref. (vol.) | DK (vol.) |
| **A12a.** Do you own a cell phone? | 1 | 2 | -- | 98 | 99 |
| **A12b.** Do you own a personal computer? | 1 | 2 | -- | 98 | 99 |
| **A12c.** Do you have satellite TV? | 1 | 2 | -- | 98 | 99 |
| **A12d.** **(KAZ, KYR, UZB, TUR)** Do you or does someone in your household own a car? | 1 | 2 | 95 | 98 | 99 |

***Turning now to the country’s national economy…***

**B1. (KAZ, KYR)** As you may know, since 2015, our country has been a member of the Eurasian Economic Union with Russia, [*Kyrgyzstan / Kazakhstan*], Belarus, and Armenia. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that joining the Eurasian Economic Union has benefited our country’s national economy?

(WAS Q-14 in CAB 3)

1. Strongly Agree
2. Somewhat Agree
3. Somewhat Disagree
4. Strongly Disagree

\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**B2. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TAJ)** And thinking about today's economic situation in our country, how would you compare it to twelve months ago? Is it much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

(WAS Q-26 in CAB 3)

1. Much better

2. Somewhat better

3. About the same

4. Somewhat worse

5. Much worse

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

96. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**B3. (KAZ, KYR, UZB)** And over the next year, do you think that our country’s economy will…?

1. become much better

2. become somewhat better

3. Stay about the same

4. become somewhat worse

5. become much worse

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

96. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Very Concerned** | **Somewhat Concerned** | **Somewhat Unconcerned** | **Very Unconcerned** | **Not Asked** | **Refused (vol.)** | **DK (vol.)** |
| **B4a.** High prices | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | -- | 98 | 99 |
| **B4b.** **(KAZ, KYR, UZB)** Access to food in shops or markets? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 96 | 98 | 99 |

**B4. (ASK ALL)** Would you say that you were very concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat unconcerned, or very unconcerned with ***(Insert Item)*** in our country?

(Similar to Q-16 in CAB 4; added battery item ‘b’)

***And, now, thinking about your family’s financial and personal situation…***

**B5.** How would you describe your family financial state for the last month? Would you say … (**SHOW CARD B5)**

(Similar to Q-17 in CAB 3; added response option)

1. We don’t have enough money to buy enough food.

2. We have just enough money for buying food.

3. We can buy food, but buying clothes causes financial difficulties.

4. We can buy food and clothes, but buying long-use units, like a TV or a refrigerator is difficult.

5. We can buy long-term equipment, but we cannot afford really dear items, like a car.

6. Our income is enough for anything else but such things like a flat or a country house.

7. We do not experience financial difficulties and if necessary, can buy anything.

\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Too hard to say / Don’t Know (vol.)

**B6a. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TAJ)** Thinking about just the past year, would you say that your family’s financial situation has…

(Similar to Q-18b in CAB 3; revised response options)

1. Become much better

2. Become somewhat better

3. Stayed about the same

4. Become somewhat worse

5. Become much worse

\_\_\_\_\_

96. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**B6b. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TAJ)** And, over the next year, do you think that your family’s financial situation will…. (Similar to Q-18a in CAB 3; revised response options)

1. Become much better

2. Become somewhat better

3. Stay about the same

4. Become somewhat worse

5. Become much worse

\_\_\_\_\_

96. Not Asked

1. Refused (vol.)
2. Don’t Know (vol.)

**B7.**  Please, could you tell me whether you are satisfied with the access to the following?

(WAS Q-19 in CAB 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Yes** | **No** | **Ref. (vol.)** | **DK (vol.)** |
| **B7a.** Clean Water | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| **B7b.** Food | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| **B7c.** Housing | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| **B7d.** Electricity | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| **B7e.** Education | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |
| **B7f.** Medical Care | 1 | 2 | 98 | 99 |

**B8.** Thinking back to a year ago, would you say that the following have increased, stayed the same, or decreased?

(WAS Q-20 in CAB 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Increased** | **Stayed the Same** | **Decreased** | **Ref. (vol.)** | **DK (vol.)** |
| **B8a.** Cost of Food | 1 | 2 | 3 | 98 | 99 |
| **B8b**. Cost of Electricity | 1 | 2 | 3 | 98 | 99 |
| **B8c.** Cost of Bus Fare | 1 | 2 | 3 | 98 | 99 |
| **B8d.** Cost of Housing | 1 | 2 | 3 | 98 | 99 |

**B9. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TUR)** Where do you most often acquire your food? Is it…?

1. A market
2. Private shops
3. **(OMIT in KYR & UZB)** Government shops
4. Grow own food
5. Buy from private sellers / neighbors
6. Supermarkets

\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

96. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**RELIGION SECTION (C)**

**C1. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TUR)** What is your religious affiliation? Do you consider yourself…

(WAS Q-21 in CAB 3)

1. Muslim?
2. Christian?
3. Jewish?
4. A believer of another faith?
5. A believer of no particular faith? Or
6. A non-believer?

**\_\_\_\_\_**

95. Not Asked

96. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**C2. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TUR - IF ANSWERED 2, 3 or 4 IN C1):** How often do you attend religious services?

(WAS Q-22 in CAB 3)

1. Once a week or more often
2. Several times a month, but not weekly
3. Monthly
4. Several times a year, but not monthly
5. Once a year or less
6. Never

\_\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**C3. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TUR - IF ANSWERED 1 IN C1):** Please tell me whether you regularly, sometimes or never engage in the following religious practices**.**

(WAS Q-23 in CAB 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Regularly** | **Sometimes** | **Never** | **Not Asked** | **Ref. (vol.)** | **DK (vol.)** |
| C3a. Pray five times per day | 1 | 2 | 3 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| C3b. Fast during Ramadan | 1 | 2 | 3 | 95 | 98 | 99 |

**C4. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TUR - IF ANSWERED 1 IN C1):** Please tell me how often you go to mosque. Do you go …

(WAS Q-24 in CAB 3)

1. Once a week or more often?
2. Several times a month, but not weekly?
3. Once a month?
4. Several times a year, but not monthly?
5. Once a year or less?

\_\_\_\_\_

1. Never (vol.)

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**GENERAL OUTLOOK SECTION (D)**

**D1. (KAZ, KYR, UZB)** In general, would you say that things in our country are headed in the right direction or the wrong direction?

(WAS Q-25 in CAB 3)

* + - 1. Right Direction
      2. Wrong Direction

\_\_\_\_

96. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**D2a. (KAZ, KYR, UZB – IF ANSWERED 1 IN D1)** And, why do you think our country is headed in the right direction? Anything else? **(Open Ended with Pre-Codes. Do Not Read List.)**

**D2aa.** First Mention: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**D2ab.** Second Mention: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Political stability / peace, security
2. Development, competitiveness of businesses
3. Attractive conditions for investments
4. Innovative activity in the economy
5. Economic development
6. Annual increase of wages and pensions
7. The developed system of social protection, security, and support of the population
8. Conducting major world sports, economic and political events [*Example*: EXPO (Kaz); World Nomad games (Kyr); Summits; etc.]
9. Development of tourism
10. Development of education
11. Healthcare development
12. Decrease in corruption / absence of corruption
13. Freedom of movement within the country and visits to other countries
14. Free currency exchange / allowed currency exchange
15. Improvement in relationships with neighboring countries (trade, economic, cultural and etc.)
16. The ability of citizens to actively participate in the political life of the country
17. Freedom of religion
18. Improvement in living standards

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

995. None Other (vol.)

996. Not Asked

997. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don’t Know (vol.)

**D2b. (KAZ, KYR – IF ANSWERED 2 IN D1)** And why do you think our country is headed in the wrong direction? Anything else? **(Open Ended with Pre-Codes. Do Not Read List.)**

First Mention: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Second Mention: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Low living standards of the population
2. Bad ecology
3. Corruption
4. Nationalism
5. Low education level
6. Low level of healthcare
7. Low economic growth
8. Low wages
9. Difficulties in finding a job
10. High levels of unemployment
11. Increase in prices for goods and services
12. Expensive housing
13. The big gap between the rich and the poor

*Add codes as needed,* ***if*** *25 or more with same answer*

*For additional codes, Kazakhstan use 100-199, Kyrgyzstan use 200-299*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

995. None Other (vol.)

996. Not Asked

997. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don’t Know (vol.)

**D3. (KAZ, KYR, UZB)** What is the most important problem facing our country today? **(Open Ended with Pre-Codes. Do Not Read List.)**

(WAS Q-29 in CAB 3)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Political Instability | 1 |
| General Economic Situation | 2 |
| Unemployment | 3 |
| Inflation | 4 |
| Low wages/pensions | 5 |
| Social welfare issues/delayed pension payment | 6 |
| High taxes | 7 |
| Energy Shortages | 8 |
| Health Care System | 9 |
| Education | 10 |
| Housing | 11 |
| Other Economic Issues | 12 |
| Immigration/Refugees | 13 |
| Competence of the Government | 14 |
| Conflict in the Middle East | 15 |
| Spread of Weapons of Mass Destruction | 16 |
| Crime/Violence/Personal Security | 17 |
| Discrimination/Minority Issues/Racism | 18 |
| Drug trafficking | 19 |
| Government corruption | 20 |
| Not enough opportunities for young people to get job | 21 |
| Domestic Instability in Neighboring Countries | 22 |
| Labor Emigration | 23 |
| Rising Food Prices | 24 |
| Access to and quality of drinking water | 25 |
| Extremism | 26 |
| Terrorism | 27 |
| Undeveloped infrastructure (roads, kindergarten, public services, etc.) | 28 |
| Poverty | 29 |
| Conflicts in border areas / problems during the transitions of customs | 30 |
| the transitions of customs |  |
| Absence of gas | 31 |
| Preservation of peace and security | 32 |
| Aral Sea Drying / Ecology | 33 |
| *Add codes as needed,* ***if*** *25 or more with same answer* |  |
| *For additional codes, Kazakhstan use 100-199, Kyrgyzstan use 200-299, Uzbekistan use 400-499* |  |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |
| Not Asked | 995 |
| None (vol.) | 996 |
| Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 997 |
| Refused (vol.) | 998 |
| Don’t Know (vol.) | 999 |

**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SECTOR (E)**

**“Now I would like to ask you some questions about international issues.”**

**E1. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TUR) if we talk about other countries, what is your opinion about them – very pleasant, like pleasant, like unpleasant, or very unpleasant? (If the respondent responds voluntarily, mark ‘98’ if the answer is rejected, and ‘99’ if I don't know)**

(Similar to Q-31 in CAB 3; revised battery list)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **VF** | **SF** | **SU** | **VU** | **Not Asked** | **Ref**  **(vol)** | **DK**  **(vol)** |
| **E1a.** China | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | -- | 98 | 99 |
| **E1b**. Russia | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | -- | 98 | 99 |
| **E1c.** United States | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | -- | 98 | 99 |
| **E1d.** Kyrgyzstan **(Do Not Ask in Kyrgyzstan)** | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| **E1e.** Tajikistan | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| **E1f.** Kazakhstan **(Do Not Ask in Kazakhstan)** | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| **E1g**. Uzbekistan **(Do Not Ask in Uzbekistan)** | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| **E1h.** Turkey | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | -- | 98 | 99 |
| **E1i.** Turkmenistan **(Do Not Ask in Turkmenistan)** | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |

**E2a. (KAZ, KYR, UZB – IF ANSWERED 1, 2, 3, or 4 IN E1b)** Why do you have this opinion of Russia? Anything else?  **(Open Ended with Pre-Codes. Do Not Read List.)**

First Mention: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Second Mention: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

If chosen very or somewhat favorable:

1. Positive dynamics in the country’s development as a whole
2. Economic growth
3. Peaceful politics
4. Conflict resolution
5. A significant "player" in the world arena
6. The only state that could resist, oppose the US
7. High level of scientific and technical developments
8. A strong army, military equipment
9. The developed system of social protection, security and support of the population
10. Developed education
11. Developed healthcare
12. Development of science
13. Careful management of social discontent
14. Careful attention to managing social grievances.
15. Common past, culture and mentality of both countries
16. Investments from Russia for our country’s economy
17. Willingness of Russia to unite former soviet countries
18. Friendly relationship between Russia and [country]

If chosen very or somewhat unfavorable:

1. Low economic growth

52. Low living standards of the population

53. Big gap between the rich and the poor

1. Low wages, pensions, social benefits,
2. Country with high levels of Corruption
3. Lack for conditions for business development
4. Country with insufficient capital
5. Country with high levels of unemployment
6. Aggressive external politics
7. Negative attitude towards migrants in Russia
8. Willingness to recreate “USSR”

*Add codes as needed,* ***if*** *25 or more with same answer*

*Kazakhstan use codes 100-199, Kyrgyzstan use codes 200-299, Uzbekistan use codes 400-499*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

995. None Other (vol.)

996. Not Asked

997. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don’t Know (vol.)

**E2b. (KAZ, KYR, UZB - IF ANSWERED 1, 2, 3, or 4 IN E1c)** Why do you have this opinion of the United States? Anything else? **(Open Ended with Pre-Codes. Do Not Read List.)**

First Mention: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Second Mention: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

If chosen very or somewhat favorable:

1. Strong and developed economy
2. High living standards
3. The world leader in the political and economic arena
4. A country that has a lot of money
5. The strongest and the most equipped country
6. Low levels of unemployment
7. High levels of income
8. Strong social security system
9. Good housing conditions, quality and affordability of housing
10. High levels of education
11. Absence of corruption
12. The guarantor of democracy and freedom around the world
13. Helps other countries (financially, materially)
14. Actively fights terrorism around the world

If chosen very or somewhat unfavorable:

1. Aggressive politics

52. A large amount of negativity in the media

53. Interference in the internal policy of sovereign countries

1. Striving for total world domination
2. Political system and views in general
3. High taxes
4. The high cost of medical care

*Add codes as needed,* ***if*** *25 or more with same answer*

*Kazakhstan use codes 100-199, Kyrgyzstan use codes 200-299, Uzbekistan use codes 400-499*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

995. None Other (vol.)

996. Not Asked

997. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don’t Know (vol.)

**E4. (KAZ, KYR, UZB)**Would you say you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose our country developing a closer economic relationship with the following:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **StS** | **SoS** | **SoO** | **StO** | **Not Asked** | **Ref**  **(vol)** | **DK**  **(vol)** |
| **E4a.** China | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 96 | 98 | 99 |
| **E4b.** Russia | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 96 | 98 | 99 |
| **E4c.** United States | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 96 | 98 | 99 |

**E5. (KAZ, KYR, UZB)**Please tell me if you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the following:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **StS** | **SoS** | **SoO** | **StO** | **Not Asked** | **Ref**  **(vol)** | **DK**  **(vol)** |
| **E5a.** China developing energy and infrastructure projects in our country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 96 | 98 | 99 |
| **E5b.** China bringing in Chinese workers for energy and infrastructure projects in our country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 96 | 98 | 99 |

**E6. (ASK IN ALL COUNTRIES)** How much would you say you know about the Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) – a lot, some, very little, or none at all?

1. A lot

2. Some

3. Very little

4. None at all

\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**E7. (ASK IF E6 < 4)** How would you describe your opinion of the Shanghai Cooperation Organization? Is it strongly positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or strongly negative?

1. Strongly positive

2. Somewhat positive

3. Somewhat negative

4. Strongly negative

\_\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**TERRORISM SECTION (F)**

***“Now I’d like to turn to the topic of terrorism.”***

**F1. (KAZ, KYR)** For each of the following, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or strongly disagree with the statement.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **StA** | **ASw** | **DSw** | **StD** | **Not Asked** | **Ref**  **(vol.)** | **DK**  **(vol.)** |
| **F1a.** Islamic extremism is a growing problem in our country. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| **F1b.** I feel more secure this year than I did last year. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| **F1c.** The Islamic State (ISIS) poses a threat to our country. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |

**F2. (KAZ, KYR)** How would you assess the threat of terrorism in our country today? Would you say that it is very high, somewhat high, somewhat low, or very low?

(WAS Q-33 in CAB 3)

1. Very High
2. Somewhat High
3. Somewhat Low
4. Very Low

\_\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**F3a. (KAZ, KYR)** Generally speaking, do you strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust our government to make the right decisions in the fight against international terrorism?

(Подобен с Q-34a в ЦАБ 3; расширенные варианты ответа)

**F3b. (KAZ, KYR)** How about the Russian government?

(Подобен с Q-34a в ЦАБ 3; расширенные варианты ответа)

**F3c. (KAZ, KYR)** How about the American government?

(Подобен с Q-34a в ЦАБ 3; расширенные варианты ответа)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **StT** | **SwT** | **SwD** | **StD** | **Not Asked** | **Ref (vol.)** | **DK (vol.)** |
| **F3a.** Our government | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| **F3b.** Russian government | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |
| **F3c.** American government | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |

**Domestic Politics Section (G)**

***“Now I would like to ask you some questions about domestic issues”***

**G1. (KAZ, KYR)** Do you strongly approve, approve somewhat, disapprove somewhat, or strongly disapprove of the job performance of Prime Minister…

(WAS Q-36 in CAB 3)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **StA** | **ASw** | **DSw** | **StD** | **Not Asked** | **Ref**  **(vol)** | **DK**  **(vol)** |
| **G1a. (Ask in Kazakhstan Only):** Mamin | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 95 | 98 | 99 |

**G2. (KAZ, KYR)** If national legislative elections were held this Sunday, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? **(Open Ended with Pre-Codes. Do Not Read List.)**

(WAS Q-37 in CAB 3)

1000. Otan Party

1001. Birlik

1002. Ak Jol

1003. Communist People’s Party of Kazakhstan

1004. Democratic Party Azat

1005. All-National Social-Democratic Party

1006. People’s Patriotic Party Auyl

**Kazakhstan – use codes 1007-1999 for additional codes**

**COMMON CODES (FOR ALL COUNTRIES)**

9992. Blank Ballot (vol.)

9993. Not Registered to Vote (vol.)

9994. Would Not Vote (vol.)

9995. Not Asked

9996. None (vol.)

9997. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9998. Refused (vol.)

9999. Undecided/Don’t Know (vol.)

**G3. (KAZ)** How do you feel about the resignation of the first president of the country Nursultan Nazarbayev - very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?

1. Very positive

2. Somewhat positive

3. Somewhat negative

4. Very negative

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**G4. (KAZ)** In your opinion, how will the resignation of President Nazarbayev affect the future development of Kazakhstan? Will it have a positive impact, a negative impact, or will nothing change?

1. Positive impact

2. Negative impact

3. Nothing will change

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**G5. (KAZ)** What is your general attitude toward the new president, Kasym-Zhomart Tokayev? Is it very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?

**(NEW to CAB)**

1. Very positive

2. Somewhat positive

3. Somewhat negative

4. Very negative

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**G6. (KAZ)** Some think Kazakhstan should continue along the course laid by previous President Nazarbayev. Others think that the country needs deep socio-economic reforms. Which view is closer to your own?

**(NEW to CAB)**

1. The country must continue to move on the course laid by the previous President Nazarbayev.

2. Deep socio-economic reforms are needed.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**G7. (KAZ)** Do you support renaming the capital of Kazakhstan Astana to Nur-Sultan?

**(NEW to CAB)**

1. Yes

2. No

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

96. Neutral / I do not care (vol.)

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**ECOLOGY AND CLIMATE CHANGE SECTION (H)**

***“Now I would like to ask you some questions about ecology and climate change.”***

**H1. (ASK IN ALL COUNTRIES)** How would you rate the overall ecological state in our country – very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, and very bad?

1. Very good

2. Somewhat good

3. Somewhat bad

4. Very bad

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**H2.** Which environmental problem, if any, in our country worries you the most? **(Open Ended with Pre-Codes. Do Not Read List.)**

1. Water pollution

2. Air pollution

3. Soil pollution

4. Inefficient waste processing

5. There are no environmental issues / no environmental issues worry me

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

97. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**H3.** There is a lot of discussion concerning climate change issues. Do you think climate change is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, a problem but not a serious one, or not a problem at all?

1. Very serious problem

2. Somewhat serious problem

3. A problem, but not a serious one

4. Not a problem at all

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**H4. (ASK IF Н3 ≠ 4)** What do you think is the main reason of climate change in our planet? **(Open Ended with Pre-Codes. Do Not Read List.)**

1. Pollution
2. Industrialization
3. Increase in the number of vehicles
4. Population growth
5. Deforestation, the destruction of natural habitats
6. Nuclear weapons testing
7. Over-exploitation of natural resources
8. Construction of buildings, roads, dams
9. The use of fertilizers and pesticides

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

97. Other (vol.) Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DEMOGRAPHICS SECTION (DD)**

**ASK IN ALL COUNTRIES (Unless Instructed Otherwise)**

**DD1.** Respondent Gender

(WAS DD3 in CAB 3)

1. Male
2. Female

**DD2.** What is your age? (Estimate if respondent refuses)

\_\_ \_\_

**DD3.** What is your marital status? Are you…?

(WAS DD3 in CAB 3)

1. Married
2. Widowed or Divorced
3. Single

\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD4.** Which of the following best describes your level of education?

(WAS DD4 in CAB 3)

. 1. Incomplete school

2. Complete school

3. Incomplete Vocational school

4. Complete Vocational (vocational school, lyceum etc.)

5. Incomplete higher education

6. Complete higher education

7. No education

\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD5.** Are you the head of the household?

(WAS DD6a in CAB 3)

1. Yes

2. No

\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD6a.** Are you...? **(USE SHOW CARD)**

(WAS DD6a in CAB 3)

SHOW CARD DD6a

1. Unemployed and actively seeking employment

2. Unemployed and not actively seeking employment

3. Working part-time

4. Working full-time

5. Retired

6. A student

7. A housewife

\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD6b. (ASK IF ANSWERED 3 or 4 TO DD6a)** How many hours did you work at your job or in your own place of business last week?

(WAS D-6b in CAB 2; updated code list)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (actual hours)

995. Not Asked

997. 100+ Hours

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD6c. (ASK IF ANSWERED 3 or 4 TO DD6a)** Do you…

(WAS DD6c in CAB 3)

1. Work for the government,

2. Work for a private company

3. Own his/her own business

4. Work for a non-governmental organization

5. Work as a wage worker from the farmer

6. Work in labor migration

\_\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

97. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD6d. (ASK IF ANSWERED 3 or 4 TO DD6a)** What is your primary occupation?

1. Business owner / Entrepreneur
2. Director / Head of company or organization
3. Head of department / Middle manager
4. Professional (*for example: engineer, consultant, accountant, journalist, lawyer, computer programmer, architect…*)
5. Teacher / Instructor
6. Farmer / Agricultural entrepreneur
7. Policeman
8. Military
9. Medical worker (*for example: doctor, nurse, physician*)
10. General laborer (*for example: taxi/bus driver, mining, construction, janitor, carpenter…*)

*Add codes as needed,* ***if*** *25 or more with same answer*

*For additional codes, Kazakhstan use 100-199, Kyrgyzstan use 200-299, Tajikistan use 300-399, Uzbekistan use 400-499, Turkmenistan use 500-599*

\_­­­\_\_­­\_\_

995. Not Asked

997. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD7a. (ASK IF ANSWERED 2 TO DD5)** Is the head of household... **(USE SHOW CARD)**

(WAS DD7a in CAB 3)

SHOW CARD DD7a

1. Unemployed and actively seeking employment?

2. Unemployed and not actively seeking employment?

3. Working part-time?

4. Working full-time?

5. Retired?

6. A student?

7. A housewife?

\_\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD7b. (ASK IF ANSWERED 3 or 4 TO DD7a)** Does the head of household…

(WAS DD7b in CAB 3; added response option)

1. Work for the government,

2. Work for a private company

3. Own his/her own business

4. Work for a non-governmental Organization

5. Work as a wage worker for the farmer

6. Work in labor migration

\_\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

97. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD7c. (ASK IF ANSWERED 3 or 4 TO DD7a)** What is the primary occupation of the head of household?

1. Business owner / Entrepreneur
2. Director / Head of company or organization
3. Head of department / Middle manager
4. Professional (*for example: engineer, consultant, accountant, journalist, lawyer, computer programmer, architect…*)
5. Teacher / Instructor
6. Farmer / Agricultural entrepreneur
7. Policeman
8. Military
9. Medical worker (*for example: doctor, nurse, physician*)
10. General laborer (*for example: taxi/bus driver, mining, construction, janitor, carpenter…*)

*Add codes as needed,* ***if*** *25 or more with same answer*

*For additional codes, Kazakhstan use 100-199, Kyrgyzstan use 200-299, Tajikistan use 300-399, Uzbekistan use 400-499, Turkmenistan use 500-599*

\_­­­\_\_­­\_\_

995. Not Asked

997. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD8a. (ASK IN KAZAKHSTAN ONLY)** Thinking about your household’s monthly income that is all the money earned or received by all members of the household where you currently live, would you say it is**… (Using tenge)**

100.   Less than 30 001 tenge

101.   30 001 - 40,000 tenge

102.   40,001 – 50,000 tenge

103.   50, 001 –60,000 tenge

104.   60,001 – 80,000 tenge

105.   80,001 – 100,000 tenge

106.   100,001 – 150,000 tenge

107.   150,001 – 250,000 tenge

108.  250,001 – 300,000 tenge

109. More than 300,000 tenge

\_\_\_\_\_

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD9a.** Approximately what percentage of your monthly household income came from remittances from members of your household living and working outside of your country?

(WAS DD9a in CAB 3)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_%

996. Not Applicable / No Relatives Abroad / No Remittances from Abroad (vol.)

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD9b. (Ask if DD9a is NOT ‘996’)** Compared to last year, would you say your family’s reliance on remittances has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

WAS DD9b in CAB 3**)**

1. Increased
2. Stayed about the same
3. Decreased

\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD9c. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TUR)** Do you have a bank account?

1. Yes
2. No

\_\_\_\_

96. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD9d. (KAZ, KYR, UZB)** What currency do you primarily keep your money in? **(Open-Ended with Pre-Codes. Do Not Read Pre-Codes.)**

1. Tenge
2. Som
3. Somoni
4. Sum
5. Manat
6. U.S Dollars
7. Euros
8. Rubles

*Add codes as needed,* ***if*** *25 or more with same answer*

*For additional codes, Kazakhstan use 100-199, Kyrgyzstan use 200-299,*

*Uzbekistan use 400-499*

1. \_\_\_\_
2. 96. Not Asked
3. 97. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_
4. 98. Refused (vol.)
5. 99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD10a. (ASK IN KAZAKHSTAN ONLY):** What is your ethnic identity?

1. Kazakh
2. Russian
3. Ukrainian
4. Uzbek
5. German
6. Uyghur
7. Tatar
8. Korean
9. Karakalpak
10. Kyrgyz

\_\_\_\_

997. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD11.** What **ONE** language do you speak most often at home **(DO NOT READ LIST. CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE ONLY).**

1. Russian

2. Tajik

3. Kazakh

4. Kyrgyz

5. Uzbek

6. Chinese

7. English

8. Karakalpak

9. Shughni

10. Turkmen

\_\_\_\_

97. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD12.** Do you consider yourself primarily to be….?

**(READ IN ROTATING ORDER RESPONSES 1-4)**

WAS DD12 in CAB 3

1. A citizen of [Country name]
2. A member of your ethnic group
3. A member of your religion
4. A member of your clan

\_\_\_\_

1. Human (vol.)
2. Head of Household (vol.)
3. Mother (vol.)
4. Man / Woman (vol.)

97. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

*Add codes as needed,* ***if*** *25 or more with same answer*

*For additional codes, Kazakhstan use 100-199, Kyrgyzstan use 200-299, Tajikistan use 300-399, Uzbekistan use 400-499, Turkmenistan use 500-599*

**DD13.** How many people aged 18 or older live in your household?

\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98.  Refused (vol.)

99.  Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD14.** How many landline phone numbers are there in your household?

\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98.  Refused (vol.)

99.  Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD15.** How many mobile phone numbers do you use to regularly receive calls? Please include SIM cards assigned to different phone numbers.

           (WAS DD15 in CAB 3)

            \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

            98.  Refused (vol.)

            99.  Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD16a. (ASK IF DD14 > 0 and** **< 98)** On average, how many calls do you make and receive on your landline phone?

1. 11+ calls a day
2. 5-10 calls a day
3. 2-4 calls a day
4. 1 call a day
5. 3-6 calls a week
6. 1-2 calls a week
7. Less often

\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD16b. (ASK IF DD15 > 0 and < 98)** On average, how many calls do you make and receive using your cell phone?

1. 11+ calls a day
2. 5-10 calls a day
3. 2-4 calls a day
4. 1 call a day
5. 3-6 calls a week
6. 1-2 calls a week
7. Less often

\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD17a. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TAJ; ASK IF DD15 > 0 and < 98)** What is the name of your primary cell phone provider? **(Open-end with a pre-code list)**

1. Kcell
2. Activ
3. Beeline
4. Tele2
5. Altel
6. Megakom
7. O!
8. Megafon
9. Babilon-Mobile
10. TCell
11. TK-Mobile
12. UCell
13. UMC
14. UzMobile
15. Perfectum Mobile

\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

97. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

*For additional codes, Kazakhstan use 100-199, Kyrgyzstan use 200-299, Tajikistan use 300-399, Uzbekistan use 400-499*

**DD17b. (KAZ, KYR, UZB, TAJ; ASK IF DD15 > 1 and < 98)** What is the name of your secondary cell phone provider? **(Open-end with a pre-code list)**

1. Kcell
2. Activ
3. Beeline
4. Tele2
5. Altel
6. Megakom
7. O!
8. Megafon
9. Babilon-Mobile
10. TCell
11. TK-Mobile
12. UCell
13. UMC
14. UzMobile
15. Perfectum Mobile

\_\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

96. Same as primary cell phone provider (vol.)

97. Other (vol.), Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD18.** **(ASK IF DD15>0** **and < 98)** How many people aged 18 and older, including yourself, regularly use your primary mobile phone to receive calls?

         \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

95.  Not Asked

            98.  Refused (vol.)

1. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD19. (ASK IF DD14 > 0 and < 98 AND DD15 > 0 and < 98)** Thinking about the calls you make and receive on your mobile and landline phones, do you use your mobile phone for most calls, your landline phone for most calls, or use both about equally?

1. Mobile for most calls
2. Landline for most calls
3. Both about equally

**\_\_\_\_**

95. Not Asked

1. Refused (vol.)
2. Don’t Know (vol.) **(247-248)**

**ASK ALL:**

*“Thank you for participating in our survey. In the next few days my supervisor or another interviewer from the Central Asia Barometer team in Bishkek may contact you to review my work and ask you additional survey questions. We’d like to contact you by phone...”*

**DD20a. (ASK IF DD14 >0 and < 98)** May I have your home / landline telephone number?

(WAS DD20a in CAB 4)

1. Yes

2. Have landline telephone but refused number

\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

**DD20b. (ASK IF 1 to DD20a)** Record landline telephone number: **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

(WAS DD20b in CAB 4)

**DD21a**. **(ASK IF DD15 >0 and < 98)** May I have your mobile number? *(Interviewer: If respondent has more than one mobile number, ask for their primary mobile number.)*

(WAS DD21a in CAB 4)

1. Yes

2. Have mobile but refused number

\_\_\_

95. Not Asked

**DD21b. (If Yes to DD21a)** Record mobile telephone number: **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

(WAS DD21b in CAB 4)

**DD22.** Is this your first time participating in a survey, or have you participated in a survey before?

(WAS DD22 in CAB 4)

1. First time participating

2. I have participated before

**DD23a**.Can we contact you in the future for additional surveys?

(WAS DD23 in CAB 4)

1. Yes

2. No

**DD23b. (If DD23a=1)** Would you be interested in participating in our other surveys and opinion polls over the Internet from time-to-time?

**(NEW to CAB)**

1. Yes

2. No

99. Don’t Know (vol.)

**DD23c. (If DD23b=1)** Would you mind giving us your email address so that we can send you invitation and links to future surveys?

**(NEW to CAB)**

1. Yes (enter email address: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

2. No

**“THAT CONCLUDES OUR INTERVIEW. THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME AND COOPERATION.”**

**DD24. (Interviewer Code):** In what language was the survey conducted?

(WAS DD24 in CAB 4)

1. Russian

2. Kazakh

3. Kyrgyz

4. Tajiki

5. Uzbek

6. Karakalpak

7. Turkmen

**DD25. (Interviewer Code):** Was the survey conducted in/at a house or an apartment?

(WAS DD25 in CAB 4)

1. House
2. Apartment

**DD26. (Interviewer Code):** Please code number of people present at the interview including yourself and the respondent.

(WAS DD25 in CAB 4)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**DD27. (Interviewer Code):** How would you describe the interaction with other people at the interview?

(WAS DD26 in CAB 3)

1. They did not interfere at all
2. There were some comments and offering of their opinions
3. There was substantial involvement, leading to discussions about survey responses
4. There was so much interference; it was almost impossible to conduct the interview
5. No other people were present at the interview

**DD28. (Interviewer Code):** Which of the following statements do you think best describes the level of comprehension of the survey questionnaire by the respondent?

(WAS DD27 in CAB 3)

1. The respondent understood all of the questions
2. The respondent understood most of the questions
3. The respondent understood most of the questions but with some help from me
4. The respondent had difficulty understanding most of the questions, even with help from me

**DD29. (Interviewer Code):** Which of the following statements do you think best describes the level of ***comfort*** that the respondent had with the survey questionnaire?

(WAS D-28 in CAB 4)

1. The respondent was comfortable with the entire questionnaire
2. The respondent was comfortable with most of the questions
3. The respondent was comfortable with only some of the questions
4. The respondent was generally uncomfortable with the survey questionnaire.

**DD30. (Interviewer Code):** Please indicate which, if any, of the questions caused this respondent any uneasiness or decreased cooperation during the interview. **(Write down no more than two question numbers, in order of difficulty). (The field manager for each country should prepare a brief report summarizing these questions).**

(WAS D-29 in CAB 4)

**(See D-30 Code List Table at End of Questionnaire)**

a. First Mention \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b. Second Mention

**To be completed by the Supervisor:**

**DD31.** Interview Subject to Back-check or Quality Control

(WAS D-30 in CAB 4)

1. Yes
2. No

**DD32.** **(If 1 in DD31):** Method of Back-check/Control

(WAS D-31 in CAB 4)

1. Direct supervision during interview

2. Back-check in person by supervisor

1. Back-check by telephone by supervisor or the central office
2. Not Subject to back-check
3. Review of audio